

REGULATION (EU) No 1215/2012
ON JURISDICTION AND THE RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF
JUDGMENTS IN CIVIL AND COMMERCIAL MATTERS

WORD FORMATION TABLE

Fill in the table, then use the words in the completed table to create sentences of your own.

Verb	Noun	Adjective
enforce	enforcement	enforceable
regulate	regulation	regulatory
appeal	appeal/appellant	appellate
defend	defence/defendant	defensive
apply	application/applicant	applicable

SYNONYMS

Fill in the blanks with synonyms or near-synonyms of the words in brackets.

1. facilitate, enhance;
2. cross-border, proper
3. hamper, sound
4. attain, appropriate, binding
5. assess
6. jeopardise
7. challenge, entire, challenge, allow, limitation
8. observes, remedy, fair
9. lodging, instituting the proceedings
10. accords with, aware, contracts

VOCABULARY – MULTIPLE CHOICE

Choose the right words to fill in the blanks.

- (A) c) domiciled
- (B) b) performance
- (C) d) tort
- (D) b) harmful
- (E) b) damages
- (F) d) recovery
- (G) b) recover
- (H) a) dispute
- (I) d) settlor
- (J) c) remuneration
- (K) b) arrested

WORD FORMATION

Fill in the gaps, using the clues given.

1. insurance, employment
2. harmonious, irreconcilable
3. effectiveness, litigation, satisfactorily
4. certificates, settlements, amendments
5. authenticity, signature, empowered
6. nationals, applicable, nationals
7. (1) immovable, tenancies, immovable
(2) nullity, dissolution, decisions

THE PASSIVE

Turn the following sentences into the passive voice:

1. Proceedings may be brought against a consumer by the other party to the contract only in the courts of the Member State where the consumer is domiciled.

2. In matters relating to individual contracts of employment, jurisdiction shall be determined by this section.

3. Subject to the provisions of this Section, the procedure for the enforcement of judgments given in another Member State shall be governed by the law of the Member State addressed.

4. The certificate shall be accompanied by the judgment.

5. Persons domiciled in a Member State who are prosecuted in the criminal courts of another Member State of which they are not nationals for an offence which was not intentionally committed may be defended by persons qualified to do so.

MODALS

Fill in the gaps with the appropriate modal verbs (affirmative or negative forms).

1. should
2. must
3. cannot, can
4. shall not
5. may
6. can, shall
7. may
8. must

PREPOSITIONS

Insert the correct particles.

against, for, from, in, of, on, to, under, with, within

1. from, in from
2. to, to, under, within
3. against, to, of, for
4. with, of
5. in, of, of
6. to
7. in, for, on, on

CONNECTIVES

Choose the correct option.

1. c) whether
2. (a) only if
3. (a) to which
4. (a) what
5. c) that
6. c) who
7. c) unless
8. b) provided that
9. c) even if
10. c) whose